

Answer to examples and exercises in lecture 08 - Schedulability part 3

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$$w_i^{n+1} = e_i + \sum_{j=1}^k \left\lceil \frac{w_i^n}{p_j} \right\rceil \cdot C_j + \sum_{r=1}^R u(r, i) \cdot C_s(r)$$

Example 1 (Apply Priority Inheritance)

Task	e	p	D	P
1	3	25	7	1
2	2	12	-	2
3	5	17	-	3
4	6	24	-	4

Resource	$C_s(r)$	Used by
1	2	1,3,4
2	4	2,4

$$B_{T1} = \text{Max}(u(r1, T1) \cdot C_s(r1) + u(r2, T1) \cdot C_s(r2)) = 1 * 2 + 0 * 4 = 2$$

$R_{T1} = e_{T1} + B_{T1} = 2 + 3 = 5 \leq 7$ therefore $T1$ meets its deadline.

$$B_{T2} = u(r1, T2) \cdot C_s(r1) + u(r2, T2) \cdot C_s(r2) = 1 * 2 + 1 * 4 = 6$$

$$W_{T2}^1 = 2 + \lceil \frac{2}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + B_{T2} = 2 + 1 \cdot 3 + 6 = 11$$

$$W_{T2}^2 = 2 + \lceil \frac{11}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + B_{T2} = 2 + 1 \cdot 3 + 6 = 11$$

$R(T2) = 11 \leq 12$ therefore $T2$ meets its deadline.

$$B_{T3} = u(r1, T3) \cdot C_s(r1) + u(r2, T3) \cdot C_s(r2) = 1 * 2 + 1 * 4 = 6$$

$$W_{T3}^1 = 5 + \lceil \frac{5}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + \lceil \frac{5}{12} \rceil \cdot 2 + B_{T3} = 5 + 1 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 2 + 6 = 5 + 3 + 2 + 6 = 16$$

$$W_{T3}^2 = 5 + \lceil \frac{16}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + \lceil \frac{16}{12} \rceil \cdot 2 + B_{T3} = 5 + 1 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 2 + 6 = 5 + 3 + 4 + 6 = 18$$

$18 > 17$ therefore $T3$ does not meet its deadline. The tasks are not schedulable.

Example 2 (Apply Ceiling Priority Protocols, tasks and resources are same as example 1)

$$w_i^{n+1} = e_i + \sum_{j=1}^k \left\lceil \frac{w_i^n}{p_j} \right\rceil \cdot C_j + \text{Max}_{r=1}^R u(r, i) \cdot C_s(r)$$

$$B_{T1} = \text{Max}(u(r1, T1) \cdot C_s(r1), u(r2, T1) \cdot C_s(r2)) = \text{Max}(1 * 2, 0 * 4) = 2$$

$R_{T1} = e_{T1} + B_{T1} = 2 + 3 = 5 \leq 7$ therefore $T1$ meets its deadline.

$$B_{T2} = \text{Max}(u(r1, T2) \cdot C_s(r1), u(r2, T2) \cdot C_s(r2)) = \text{Max}(1 * 2, 1 * 4) = 4$$

$$W_{T2}^1 = 2 + \lceil \frac{2}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + B_{T2} = 2 + 1 \cdot 3 + 4 = 9$$

$$W_{T2}^2 = 2 + \lceil \frac{9}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + B_{T2} = 2 + 1 \cdot 3 + 4 = 9$$

$R_{T2} = 9 \leq 12$ therefore $T2$ meets its deadline.

$$B_{T3} = \text{Max}(u(r1, T3) \cdot C_s(r1), u(r2, T3) \cdot C_s(r2)) = \text{Max}(1 * 2, 1 * 4) = 4$$

$$W_{T3}^1 = 5 + \lceil \frac{5}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + \lceil \frac{5}{12} \rceil \cdot 2 + B_{T3} = 5 + 1 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 2 + 6 = 5 + 3 + 2 + 4 = 14$$

$$W_{T3}^2 = 5 + \lceil \frac{14}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + \lceil \frac{14}{12} \rceil \cdot 2 + B_{T3} = 5 + 1 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 2 + 6 = 5 + 3 + 4 + 4 = 16$$

$$W_{T3}^3 = 5 + \lceil \frac{16}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + \lceil \frac{16}{12} \rceil \cdot 2 + B_{T3} = 5 + 1 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 2 + 6 = 5 + 3 + 4 + 4 = 16$$

$R_{T3} = 16 \leq 17$ therefore $T3$ meets its deadline.

$$B_{T4} = 0$$

$$W_{T4}^1 = 6 + \lceil \frac{6}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + \lceil \frac{6}{12} \rceil \cdot 2 + \lceil \frac{6}{17} \rceil \cdot 5 + B_{T4} = 6 + 1 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 5 = 6 + 3 + 2 + 5 + 0 = 16$$

$$W_{T4}^2 = 6 + \lceil \frac{16}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + \lceil \frac{16}{12} \rceil \cdot 2 + \lceil \frac{16}{17} \rceil \cdot 5 + B_{T4} = 6 + 1 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 5 = 6 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 0 = 18$$

$$W_{T4}^3 = 6 + \lceil \frac{18}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + \lceil \frac{18}{12} \rceil \cdot 2 + \lceil \frac{18}{17} \rceil \cdot 5 + B_{T4} = 6 + 1 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 5 = 6 + 3 + 4 + 10 + 0 = 23$$

$$W_{T4}^4 = 6 + \lceil \frac{23}{25} \rceil \cdot 3 + \lceil \frac{23}{12} \rceil \cdot 2 + \lceil \frac{23}{17} \rceil \cdot 5 + B_{T4} = 6 + 1 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 5 = 6 + 3 + 4 + 10 + 0 = 23$$

$R_{T4} = 23 \leq 24$ therefore $T3$ meets its deadline.